

# A Guide for Returning Fort Erie's Native Plants to Your Backyard

Brought to you by the Town of Fort Erie's Environmental Advisory Committee (EAC)

## Native Trees

American Beech  
American Plum  
American Hazel  
Basswood  
Bebb's Willow  
Black Cherry  
Black Maple  
Black Oak  
Black Walnut  
Butternut Walnut  
Choke Cherry  
Downy Arrowwood  
Eastern Cottonwood  
Eastern White Cedar  
Ironwood  
Eastern Red Cedar  
Eastern White Pine  
Freeman's Maple  
Pin Oak  
Red Maple  
Red Maple  
Red Oak  
Shagbark Hickory  
Silver Maple  
Sugar Maple  
Sycamore  
Tulip Tree  
White Birch

## Native Shrubs

Bladdernut  
Buttonbush  
Chokeberry  
Common Elderberry  
Grey Dogwood  
Highbush Cranberry  
Maple-leaved Viburnum  
Nannyberry  
Ninebark  
Purple Flowering Raspberry  
Red Osier Dogwood  
Serviceberry  
Silky Dogwood  
Spicebush  
Wild Red Raspberry  
Witch-haze.



**Blue-flag Iris**  
*Iris Versicolor*



**Tulip Tree**  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*

## Native Herbaceous Plants

Big Bluestem  
Black-eyed Susan  
Bloodroot  
Bottlebrush Grass  
Canada Wild Rye  
Cardinal Flower  
Dutchman's Breeches  
Evening Primrose  
Green-headed Coneflower  
Hack-in-the-Pulpit  
Pale Purple Coneflower  
Sky Blue Aster  
Sweet Ox-eye  
Wild Strawberry



**Wild Red Raspberry**  
*Rubus idaeus/strigosus*

## Native Aquatic Plants

Arrowhead (Wapato)  
Blue Flag Iris  
Large-Fruited Bur-Reed  
Pickerel Weed  
Sweet Flag  
Water Arum  
White Water Lily  
Yellow Pond Lily

## Wildlife and Native Plants

### Birds

Blazing Star  
Bunchberry  
Coneflower  
False Solomon's Seal  
Rosin weed  
Sunflower

### Hummingbirds

Bee Balm  
Canada lily  
Cardinal flower  
Columbine (red)  
Firewood  
Phlox  
Wild geranium

### Bees and Butterflies

Aster  
Black-eyed Susan  
Common thistle  
Goldenrod  
Milkweed  
Violet & Iris



**Black-eyed Susan**  
*Rudbeckia*

## Resources

### Native Plant Resource Guide Ontario

<http://chapter.ser.org/ontario/files/2012/08/SERO-6th-Ed.-Growers-List-Only.pdf>

### Niagara Peninsula Conservation Authority

<https://npca.ca/images/uploads/common/Native Plant Guide.pdf>